WEST BENGAL STATE UNIVERSITY

B.Sc. Honours 3rd Semester Examination, 2022-23


## BOTACOR06T-BOTANY (CC6)

## Economic Botany

Full Marks: 40

> The figures in the margin indicate full marks.
> Candidates should answer in their own words and adhere to the word limit as practicable.

1. Answer all the following questions: $\quad 1 \times 6=6$
(a) What is opium?
(b) Name the rice research centre situated in West Bengal.
(c) What is meant by 'Bagasse'?
(d) What is 'shahi zaafraan'?
(e) What are the uses of bast fiber?
(f) Write the scientific name of clove.
2. Answer any eight of the following questions: $3 \times 8=24$
(a) Write a short note on sugarcane processing. 3
(b) Differentiate between fats and oils with suitable example. 3
(c) Mention the scientific name and nutritional values of pigeon pea. $1+2$
(d) Discuss the technique of tea processing. 3
(e) Mention the uses and health implications of groundnut and mustard. $1 \frac{1}{2}+1 \frac{1}{2}$
(f) Indicate the difference between spice and condiments with suitable example. $2+1$
(g) Name the family, part used and economic importance of fennel and black $1 \frac{1}{2}+1 \frac{1}{2}$
pepper.
(h) What are the uses of Santalum oil and Eucalyptus oil? $1 \frac{1}{2}+1 \frac{1}{2}$
(i) Classify plant fibres based on origin and examples. 3
(j) Explain how latex is processed to obtain natural rubber. $\quad 3$
(k) What is meant by therapeutic and habit forming drug? Give examples. $2+1$
(l) What is the difference between timber and lumber? Give the family name of $\quad 2+1$
sal.
3. Answer any two of the following questions: $5 \times 2=10$
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { (a) Distinguish between essential and fatty oil. Write the process of steam } & 3+2 \\ \text { distillation for the extraction of essential oil. }\end{array}$
(b) Discuss in detail the extraction process of jute fiber. What are the uses of this $3+2$ fiber?
(c) Describe briefly the different methods of cultivation of rice. Mention a few $3+2$ important uses of rice plant.
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