PSYACOR01T

Unit-1: Introduction to Psychology

5 marks:

Write short notes on:

- 1. Nature of psychology
- 2. Scope of psychology
- 3. Applications of psychology in different fields
- 4. Observation method
- 5. Case study
- 6. Survey method
- 7. Clinical method
- 8. Correlational method
- 9. Psychodynamic perspective
- 10. Humanistic perspective
- 11. Behavioural perspective
- 12. Cognitive and biological perspective

10 marks:

- 1. Define psychology. Describe interview method in detail. 2+8
- 2. Describe experimentation method in detail with proper examples.
- 3. Discuss about the various branches/ subfields of psychology.
- 4. Delineate different perspectives on behaviour.

Unit-2: Perceptual Processes

5 marks:

- 1. What are the differences between sensation and perception?
- 2. Write short notes on:
 - a) Sensation
 - b) Law of Pragnanz
 - c) Figure and ground
 - d) Attention

10 marks:

- 1. Define sensation. What are the attributes of sensation? 3+7
- 2. Define attention. What are the determinants of attention? 3+7
- 3. What is perception according to Gestalt psychology?

Unit-3: Learning

5 marks

- 1. What are the factors that affect learning? Describe the factors briefly.
- 2. Write a short note on characteristics of learning.
- 3. Discuss the nature of learning.
- 4. Write a note on types of learning.
- 5. Write a short note on schedules of reinforcement.
- 6. Describe the principles of extinction and spontaneous recovery according to the theory of Pavlovian conditioning.
- 7. Describe the principles of shaping and chaining according to the theory of operant conditioning.
- 8. What are meant by the principles of generalization and discrimination?
- 9. State any five major differences between the theory of classical conditioning and instrumental conditioning.
- 10. What is observational learning? Briefly discuss the basic mechanisms of the theory of observational learning.
- 11. How can aggression be learned through observation?
- 12. Write a short note on the relation between observational learning and culture.

10 marks

- 1. Define learning. Delineate the principles of classical conditioning. Why is it called respondent conditioning? 2+6+2
- 2. Delineate the principles of operant conditioning. What do the terms 'operant' and 'instrumental' refer? 7+3
- 3. What does observational learning mean? Discuss the important principles of observational learning emphasizing the role of models. 4+6

Unit 4: Memory

5 Marks

- 1. Discuss the three processes of memory.
- 2. Draw a differentiation between iconic and echoic memory.
- 3. Describe working memory.
- 4. Write a short note on Maintenance VS Elaborative rehearsal.
- 5. Classify long term memory.
- 6. How do the retrieval processes of recall and recognition differ?
- 7. Briefly discuss serial position effect.

10 Marks

- 1. Define memory. Elucidate the Information -Processing Model.
- 2. Illustrate the types of memory.

PSYACOR02T

<u>Unit 1 : Introduction to Biopsychology</u> 5 Marks

1. Write a short note on nature and scope of Biopsychology.

Unit 2: Functioning Brain

5 Marks

- 1. Write a short note on refractory period.
- 2. Explain neural conduction.

10 Marks

- 1. Define Neuron. Describe the structure of a neuron with the help of a diagram.
- 2. Elucidate the function of neuron.
- 3. Define synapse. Describe the process of synaptic transmission.
- 4. Explain the process of EPSPs and IPSPs.

Unit-3 Organization of nervous system

5 Marks

- 1. What is the cerebellum? Discuss its functions.
- 2. Write the functions of the parietal lobe.
- 3. Write a short note on occipital lobe.
- 4. Discuss the functions of frontal lobe.
- 5. Write a short note on temporal lobe.
- 6. Differentiate between temporal lobe and frontal lobe.
- 7. Write a short note on hind brain.
- 8. Discuss the functions of spinal cord.
- 9. Differentiate between sympathetic and parasympathetic nervous system.
- 10. Differentiate between somatic and autonomic nervous system.
- 11. Write a short note on Peripheral nervous system(PNS).
- 12. Write a short note on Limbic system.
- 13. Write a short note on cerebrum.
- 14. Discuss the functions of autonomic nervous system.

10 Marks

- 1. Discuss the structure and functions of the forebrain in detail.
- 2. Elucidate the structure and functions of Central Nervous System (CNS).

Unit 4- Endocrine System

5 Marks

1.Briefly discuss the functions of Thyroid gland.

10 Marks

- 1.Discuss the Structure and function of Adrenal Gland.
- ${\bf 2. Discuss\ the\ structure\ and\ functions\ of\ Pituitary\ Gland.}$
